

Pensieve Header: Wheeled Semi-Symmetrized calculus in the 2D quotient.

Continues “Semi-Symmetrized 2D Calculus.nb”, “A 2D B-Picture, IV.nb”, uses computations from “BCH in Blobs.nb” and from “111223 Calculator.nb”, “111227 Calculator.nb”, “111228 Calculator.nb”, and “111230 Calculator.nb”. Continued in “2012-01/betaCalculus.nb”.

```
SetDirectory["C:\\drorbn\\AcademicPensieve\\Projects\\w-Computations"]
C:\\drorbn\\AcademicPensieve\\Projects\\w-Computations
ar[i_, j_] := t[i] h[j]; R[i_, j_] := W[1] + ar[i, j] (E^c[i] - 1) / c[i];
μCollect[μ_] :=
  Collect[μ, _h, Collect[#, _t, Simplify] &] /. W[ws_] => W[Simplify[ws]];
SetAttributes[μForm, Listable];
μForm[μ_] := Module[
  {tails, heads, mat},
  tails = Union[Cases[μ, t[s_] => s, Infinity]];
  heads = Union[Cases[μ, h[s_] => s, Infinity]];
  mat = Outer[FullSimplify[Coefficient[μ, h[#1] t[#2]]] &, heads, tails];
  PrependTo[mat, t /@ tails];
  mat = Prepend[Transpose[mat],
    Prepend[h /@ heads, μ /. (h[_] | t[_]) -> 0]
  ];
  MatrixForm[mat]
]
```

Tails Works

```
tm[x_, y_, z_][μ_] := μCollect[μ /. {t[x] | t[y] -> t[z], c[x] | c[y] -> c[z]}];
tΔ[z_, x_, y_][μ_] := μCollect[μ /. {t[z] -> t[x] + t[y], c[z] -> c[x] + c[y]}];
ts[x_][μ_] := μCollect[μ /. {t[x] -> -t[x], c[x] -> -c[x]}];
```

Heads Works

```
hm[x_, y_, z_][μ_] := Module[
  {ξ, η},
  ξ = D[μ, h[x]];
  η = D[μ, h[y]];
  μCollect[(μ /. h[x | y] -> 0) + ξ h[z] + (1 + ξ /. t[s_] => c[s]) η h[z]]
];
hΔ[z_, x_, y_][μ_] := μCollect[μ /. h[z] -> h[x] + h[y]];
hS[x_][μ_] := Module[{β},
  β = 1 + D[μ, h[x]] /. t[s_] => c[s];
  μCollect[μ /. h[x] -> -h[x] / β]
];
hm[3, 4, 5][ar[1, 3] + ar[2, 4]]
h[5] (t[1] + (1 + c[1]) t[2])
```

$\text{hm}[3, 4, 5][\text{ar}[1, 3] + \text{ar}[2, 4]] // \mu\text{Form}$

$$\begin{pmatrix} 0 & h[5] \\ t[1] & 1 \\ t[2] & 1 + c[1] \end{pmatrix}$$

■ Associativity of Heads Multiplication

$\mu_1 = \alpha_1 \text{ar}[1, 1] + \alpha_2 \text{ar}[2, 2] + \alpha_3 \text{ar}[3, 3]$

$\alpha_1 h[1] t[1] + \alpha_2 h[2] t[2] + \alpha_3 h[3] t[3]$

$\mu_1 // \mu\text{Form}$

$$\begin{pmatrix} 0 & h[1] & h[2] & h[3] \\ t[1] & \alpha_1 & 0 & 0 \\ t[2] & 0 & \alpha_2 & 0 \\ t[3] & 0 & 0 & \alpha_3 \end{pmatrix}$$

$\mu_1 // \text{hm}[1, 2, 1] // \mu\text{Form}$

$$\begin{pmatrix} 0 & h[1] & h[3] \\ t[1] & \alpha_1 & 0 \\ t[2] & \alpha_2 + \alpha_1 \alpha_2 c[1] & 0 \\ t[3] & 0 & \alpha_3 \end{pmatrix}$$

$(t_1 = \mu_1 // \text{hm}[1, 2, 1] // \text{hm}[1, 3, 1]) // \mu\text{Form}$

$$\begin{pmatrix} 0 & h[1] \\ t[1] & \alpha_1 \\ t[2] & \alpha_2 + \alpha_1 \alpha_2 c[1] \\ t[3] & \alpha_3 (1 + \alpha_1 c[1]) (1 + \alpha_2 c[2]) \end{pmatrix}$$

$(t_2 = \mu_1 // \text{hm}[2, 3, 2] // \text{hm}[1, 2, 1]) // \mu\text{Form}$

$$\begin{pmatrix} 0 & h[1] \\ t[1] & \alpha_1 \\ t[2] & \alpha_2 + \alpha_1 \alpha_2 c[1] \\ t[3] & (1 + \alpha_1 c[1]) (\alpha_3 + \alpha_2 \alpha_3 c[2]) \end{pmatrix}$$

$(t_1 - t_2) // \mu\text{Form}$

$$\begin{pmatrix} 0 & h[1] \\ t[1] & 0 \\ t[2] & 0 \\ t[3] & 0 \end{pmatrix}$$

■ Compatibility of m and Δ

$\mu = \alpha_1 \text{ar}[1, 1] + \alpha_2 \text{ar}[2, 2];$

{

$\mu // \text{h}\Delta[1, 1, 3] // \text{h}\Delta[2, 2, 4] // \text{hm}[1, 2, 1] // \text{hm}[3, 4, 2],$

$\mu // \text{hm}[1, 2, 1] // \text{h}\Delta[1, 1, 2]$

} // μForm

$$\left\{ \begin{pmatrix} 0 & h[1] & h[2] \\ t[1] & \alpha_1 & \alpha_1 \\ t[2] & \alpha_2 + \alpha_1 \alpha_2 c[1] & \alpha_2 + \alpha_1 \alpha_2 c[1] \end{pmatrix}, \begin{pmatrix} 0 & h[1] & h[2] \\ t[1] & \alpha_1 & \alpha_1 \\ t[2] & \alpha_2 + \alpha_1 \alpha_2 c[1] & \alpha_2 + \alpha_1 \alpha_2 c[1] \end{pmatrix} \right\}$$

■ The Antipode Property

```
{
  α ar[1, 1] // hΔ[1, 1, 2] // hS[2] // hm[1, 2, 1],
  α ar[1, 1] // hΔ[1, 1, 2] // hS[2] // hm[2, 1, 1]
}
{0, 0}
```

Factorization

```
hfac[z_, xtails_List → x_, y_] [μ_] := Module[
  {ytails},
  ytails = Complement[
    Union[Cases[μ, t[s_] → s, Infinity]],
    xtails
  ];
  hfac[z, xtails → x, ytails → y] [μ]
];
hfac[z_, x_, ytails_List → y_] [μ_] := Module[
  {xtails},
  xtails = Complement[
    Union[Cases[μ, t[s_] → s, Infinity]],
    ytails
  ];
  hfac[z, xtails → x, ytails → y] [μ]
];
hfac[z_, xtails_List → x_, ytails_List → y_] [μ_] := Module[
  {ξ, ξ, η},
  ξ = D[μ, h[z]];
  ξ = ξ /. ((t[#] → 0) & /@ ytails);
  η = ξ /. ((t[#] → 0) & /@ xtails);
  μCollect[μ - h[z] ξ + h[x] ξ + h[y] η / (1 + ξ /. t[s_] → c[s])]
]
hm[3, 4, 5][ar[1, 3] + ar[2, 4]] // μForm

$$\begin{pmatrix} 0 & h[5] \\ t[1] & 1 \\ t[2] & 1 + c[1] \end{pmatrix}$$

hm[3, 4, 5][ar[1, 3] + ar[2, 4]] // hfac[5, {1} → 3, 4]
h[3] t[1] + h[4] t[2]
```

Conjugation

```

conj[y_, x_][μ_] := Module[
  {v, x0, x1, γ, ξ, η, a},
  v = μ // hfac[x, {y} → x0, x1];
  γ = Coefficient[v, ar[y, x0]];
  v = μCollect[v /. W[ws_] => W[ws * (c[y] γ + 1)]];
  ξ = D[v, h[x1]];
  η = D[v, t[y]];
  a = 1 + ξ /. t[s_] => c[s];
  v = μCollect[(v /. t[y] → a t[y]) - c[y] ξ η];
  v // hm[x0, x1, x]
];
conji[y_, x_][μ_] := μ // hS[x] // conj[y, x] // hS[x];
{
  μ1 = W[1] + α ar[1, 1] + β ar[1, 2] + γ ar[2, 1] + δ ar[2, 2],
  μ1 // conj[1, 2],
  μ1 // conji[1, 2],
  μ1 // conj[1, 2] // conji[1, 2]
} // μForm


$$\left\{ \begin{pmatrix} W[1] & h[1] & h[2] \\ t[1] & \alpha & \beta \\ t[2] & \gamma & \delta \end{pmatrix}, \begin{pmatrix} W[1 + \beta c[1]] & h[1] & h[2] \\ t[1] & \alpha + \frac{\alpha \delta c[2]}{1 + \beta c[1]} & \beta + \frac{\beta \delta c[2]}{1 + \beta c[1]} \\ t[2] & \gamma - \frac{\alpha \delta c[1]}{1 + \beta c[1]} & \frac{\delta}{1 + \beta c[1]} \end{pmatrix}, \right.$$


$$\left. \begin{pmatrix} W \left[ \frac{1 + \delta c[2]}{1 + \beta c[1] + \delta c[2]} \right] & h[1] & h[2] \\ t[1] & \frac{\alpha}{1 + \delta c[2]} & \frac{\beta}{1 + \delta c[2]} \\ t[2] & \gamma + \frac{\alpha \delta c[1]}{1 + \delta c[2]} & \delta + \frac{\beta \delta c[1]}{1 + \delta c[2]} \end{pmatrix}, \begin{pmatrix} W[1] & h[1] & h[2] \\ t[1] & \alpha & \beta \\ t[2] & \gamma & \delta \end{pmatrix} \right\}$$

(μ2 = W[1] + α1 ar[1, 1] + α2 ar[2, 1] + α3 ar[2, 2] + α4 ar[2, 3]) // μForm;
(μ2 = W[1] + Sum[αi,j ar[i, j], {i, 2}, {j, 3}]) // μForm


$$\begin{pmatrix} W[1] & h[1] & h[2] & h[3] \\ t[1] & \alpha_{1,1} & \alpha_{1,2} & \alpha_{1,3} \\ t[2] & \alpha_{2,1} & \alpha_{2,2} & \alpha_{2,3} \end{pmatrix}$$

μ2 // conj[1, 2] // μForm


$$\begin{pmatrix} W[1 + c[1] \alpha_{1,2}] & h[1] & h[2] & h[3] \\ t[1] & \alpha_{1,1} \left( 1 + \frac{c[2] \alpha_{2,2}}{1 + c[1] \alpha_{1,2}} \right) & \alpha_{1,2} \left( 1 + \frac{c[2] \alpha_{2,2}}{1 + c[1] \alpha_{1,2}} \right) & \alpha_{1,3} \left( 1 + \frac{c[2] \alpha_{2,2}}{1 + c[1] \alpha_{1,2}} \right) \\ t[2] & \alpha_{2,1} - \frac{c[1] \alpha_{1,1} \alpha_{2,2}}{1 + c[1] \alpha_{1,2}} & \frac{\alpha_{2,2}}{1 + c[1] \alpha_{1,2}} & - \frac{c[1] \alpha_{1,3} \alpha_{2,2}}{1 + c[1] \alpha_{1,2}} + \alpha_{2,3} \end{pmatrix}$$

(t1 = μ2 // conj[1, 2] // conj[1, 3] // hm[2, 3, 2]) // μForm


$$\begin{pmatrix} W \left[ (1 + c[1] \alpha_{1,2}) \left( 1 + c[1] \alpha_{1,3} \left( 1 + \frac{c[2] \alpha_{2,2}}{1 + c[1] \alpha_{1,2}} \right) \right) \right] & h[1] \\ t[1] & \frac{\alpha_{1,1} (1 + c[1] \alpha_{1,2} + c[2] \alpha_{2,2}) (1 + c[1] \alpha_{1,3} + c[1] \alpha_{1,2})}{(1 + c[1] \alpha_{1,2}) (1 + c[1] \alpha_{1,3}) + c[1] c[2] \alpha_{1,2}} \\ t[2] & \frac{\alpha_{2,1} ((1 + c[1] \alpha_{1,2}) (1 + c[1] \alpha_{1,3}) + c[1] c[2] \alpha_{1,3} \alpha_{2,2}) - c[1] \alpha_{1,1} (\alpha_{2,2} (1 + c[1] \alpha_{1,2}) (1 + c[1] \alpha_{1,3}) + c[1] c[2] \alpha_{1,2})}{(1 + c[1] \alpha_{1,2}) (1 + c[1] \alpha_{1,3}) + c[1] c[2] \alpha_{1,2}} \end{pmatrix}$$


```

```
(t2 = μ2 // hm[2, 3, 2] // conj[1, 2]) // μForm
```

$$\begin{pmatrix} W[1 + c[1] (\alpha_{1,2} + \alpha_{1,3} (1 + c[1] \alpha_{1,2} + c[2] \alpha_{2,2}))] & h[1] \\ t[1] & \alpha_{1,1} \left(1 + \frac{c[2] (\alpha_{2,2} + (1 + c[1] \alpha_{1,2} + c[2] \alpha_{2,2}) \alpha_{2,3})}{1 + c[1] (\alpha_{1,2} + \alpha_{1,3} (1 + c[1] \alpha_{1,2} + c[2] \alpha_{2,2}))} \right) (\alpha_{1,2} \\ t[2] & \alpha_{2,1} - \frac{c[1] \alpha_{1,1} (\alpha_{2,2} + (1 + c[1] \alpha_{1,2} + c[2] \alpha_{2,2}) \alpha_{2,3})}{1 + c[1] (\alpha_{1,2} + \alpha_{1,3} (1 + c[1] \alpha_{1,2} + c[2] \alpha_{2,2}))} \end{pmatrix}$$

```
Simplify[t1 == t2]
```

```
True
```

```
Simplify[
```

```
(μ2 // conj[1, 2] // conj[1, 3] // hm[3, 2, 2]) == (μ2 // hm[3, 2, 2] // conj[1, 2])]
```

```
True
```

■ “4T”

```
Riffle[
```

```
ComposeList[
```

```
ops = {conj[2, 1], hΔ[1, 1, 3], hm[2, 3, 2], hΔ[1, 1, 3], hS[3], hm[3, 2, 2]},
```

```
α1 ar[1, 1] + α2 ar[2, 2]
```

```
] // μForm,
```

```
ops
```

```
]
```

$$\left\{ \begin{pmatrix} 0 & h[1] & h[2] \\ t[1] & \alpha_1 & 0 \\ t[2] & 0 & \alpha_2 \end{pmatrix}, \text{conj}[2, 1], \begin{pmatrix} 0 & h[1] & h[2] \\ t[1] & \alpha_1 & -c[2] \alpha_1 \alpha_2 \\ t[2] & 0 & (1 + c[1] \alpha_1) \alpha_2 \end{pmatrix}, \right.$$

$$\left. h\Delta[1, 1, 3], \begin{pmatrix} 0 & h[1] & h[2] & h[3] \\ t[1] & \alpha_1 & -c[2] \alpha_1 \alpha_2 & \alpha_1 \\ t[2] & 0 & (1 + c[1] \alpha_1) \alpha_2 & 0 \end{pmatrix}, \text{hm}[2, 3, 2], \right.$$

$$\left. \begin{pmatrix} 0 & h[1] & h[2] \\ t[1] & \alpha_1 & \alpha_1 \\ t[2] & 0 & (1 + c[1] \alpha_1) \alpha_2 \end{pmatrix}, h\Delta[1, 1, 3], \begin{pmatrix} 0 & h[1] & h[2] & h[3] \\ t[1] & \alpha_1 & \alpha_1 & \alpha_1 \\ t[2] & 0 & (1 + c[1] \alpha_1) \alpha_2 & 0 \end{pmatrix}, \right.$$

$$\left. hS[3], \begin{pmatrix} 0 & h[1] & h[2] & h[3] \\ t[1] & \alpha_1 & \alpha_1 & -\frac{\alpha_1}{1 + c[1] \alpha_1} \\ t[2] & 0 & (1 + c[1] \alpha_1) \alpha_2 & 0 \end{pmatrix}, \text{hm}[3, 2, 2], \begin{pmatrix} 0 & h[1] & h[2] \\ t[1] & \alpha_1 & 0 \\ t[2] & 0 & \alpha_2 \end{pmatrix} \right\}$$

```
α1 ar[1, 1] + α2 ar[2, 2] (Exp[c[2]] - 1) / c[2] // conj[2, 1] // hΔ[1, 1, 3] //  
hm[2, 3, 2] // hΔ[1, 1, 3] // hS[3] // hm[3, 2, 2] // μForm
```

$$\begin{pmatrix} 0 & h[1] & h[2] \\ t[1] & \alpha_1 & 0 \\ t[2] & 0 & \frac{(-1 + e^{c[2]}) \alpha_2}{c[2]} \end{pmatrix}$$

```

Riffle[
  ComposeList[
    ops = {hΔ[1, 1, 3], hm[2, 3, 2], hΔ[1, 1, 3], hS[3], hm[3, 2, 2]},
    α1 ar[1, 1] + α2 ar[1, 2]
  ] // μForm,
  ops
]
{
  ( 0 h[1] h[2] )
  ( t[1] α1 α2 ), hΔ[1, 1, 3], ( 0 h[1] h[2] h[3] )
  ( t[1] α1 α2 α1 ), hm[2, 3, 2],
  ( 0 h[1] h[2] )
  ( t[1] α1 α2 + α1 (1 + c[1] α2) ), hΔ[1, 1, 3], ( 0 h[1] h[2] h[3] )
  ( t[1] α1 α2 + α1 (1 + c[1] α2) α1 ),
  hS[3], ( 0 h[1] h[2] h[3] )
  ( t[1] α1 α2 + α1 (1 + c[1] α2) -  $\frac{\alpha_1}{1+c[1]\alpha_1}$  ), hm[3, 2, 2], ( 0 h[1] h[2] )
  ( t[1] α1 α2 )
}

```

The Double

```

dm[x_, y_, z_][μ_] := μ // conji[y, x] // hm[x, y, z] // tm[x, y, z];
dΔ[z_, x_, y_][μ_] := μ // hΔ[z, x, y] // tΔ[z, x, y];
ds[x_][μ_] := μ // tS[x] // conj[x, x] // hS[x];
Unprotect[NonCommutativeMultiply];
μ_ ** ν_ := Module[
  {ρ, σ, labels},
  ρ = μ + (ν /. {h[s_] => h[σ[s]], t[s_] => t[σ[s]], c[s_] => c[σ[s]]});
  ρ = ρ /. {
    2 W[a_] => W[Simplify[a^2]],
    W[a_] + W[b_] => W[Simplify[a * b]]
  };
  labels = Union[Cases[{μ, ν}, h[s_] | t[s_] | c[s_] => s, Infinity]];
  Do[
    ρ = ρ // dm[s, σ[s], s],
    {s, labels}
  ];
  ρ
]
ar[1, 2] ** ar[1, 3] // μForm
( 0 h[2] h[3] )
( t[1] 1 1 )
ar[1, 3] ** ar[2, 3] // μForm
( 0 h[3] )
( t[1] 1 )
( t[2] 1 + c[1] )
ar[1, 2] ** ar[2, 3] // μForm
( 0 h[2] h[3] )
( t[1] 1  $\frac{c[2]}{1+c[1]}$  )
( t[2] 0  $\frac{1}{1+c[1]}$  )

```

{ar[1, 2] ** ar[1, 3] ** ar[2, 3], ar[2, 3] ** ar[1, 3] ** ar[1, 2]} // μForm

$$\left\{ \begin{pmatrix} 0 & h[2] & h[3] \\ t[1] & 1 & 1+c[2] \\ t[2] & 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix}, \begin{pmatrix} 0 & h[2] & h[3] \\ t[1] & 1 & 1+c[2] \\ t[2] & 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix} \right\}$$

{R[1, 2] ** R[1, 3] ** R[2, 3], R[2, 3] ** R[1, 3] ** R[1, 2]} // μForm

$$\left\{ \begin{pmatrix} W[1] & h[2] & h[3] \\ t[1] & \frac{-1+e^{c[1]}}{c[1]} & \frac{e^{c[2]}(-1+e^{c[1]})}{c[1]} \\ t[2] & 0 & \frac{-1+e^{c[2]}}{c[2]} \end{pmatrix}, \begin{pmatrix} W[1] & h[2] & h[3] \\ t[1] & \frac{-1+e^{c[1]}}{c[1]} & \frac{e^{c[2]}(-1+e^{c[1]})}{c[1]} \\ t[2] & 0 & \frac{-1+e^{c[2]}}{c[2]} \end{pmatrix} \right\}$$

ar[1, 3] ** ar[1, 2] // μForm

$$\begin{pmatrix} 0 & h[2] & h[3] \\ t[1] & 1 & 1 \end{pmatrix}$$

ar[2, 3] ** ar[1, 3] // μForm

$$\begin{pmatrix} 0 & h[3] \\ t[1] & 1+c[2] \\ t[2] & 1 \end{pmatrix}$$

ar[2, 3] ** ar[1, 2] // μForm

$$\begin{pmatrix} 0 & h[2] & h[3] \\ t[1] & 1 & 0 \\ t[2] & 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix}$$

{ar[1, 2] // dS[1], ar[1, 2] // dS[2]}

$$\left\{ -h[2] t[1], -\frac{h[2] t[1]}{1+c[1]} \right\}$$

{R[1, 2], R[1, 2] // dS[1], R[1, 2] // dS[2]}

$$\left\{ \frac{(-1+e^{c[1]}) h[2] t[1]}{c[1]} + W[1], \frac{(-1+e^{-c[1]}) h[2] t[1]}{c[1]} + W[1], -\frac{(1-e^{-c[1]}) h[2] t[1]}{c[1]} + W[1] \right\}$$

(R[1, 2] // dS[2]) ** R[1, 2]

W[1]

(R[1, 2] // dS[1]) ** R[1, 2]

W[1]

{R[2, 3] ** dΔ[2, 2, 3][R[1, 2]], dΔ[2, 2, 3][R[1, 2]] ** R[2, 3]} // μForm

$$\left\{ \begin{pmatrix} W[1] & h[2] & h[3] \\ t[1] & \frac{-1+e^{c[1]}}{c[1]} & \frac{e^{c[2]}(-1+e^{c[1]})}{c[1]} \\ t[2] & 0 & \frac{-1+e^{c[2]}}{c[2]} \end{pmatrix}, \begin{pmatrix} W[1] & h[2] & h[3] \\ t[1] & \frac{-1+e^{c[1]}}{c[1]} & \frac{e^{c[2]}(-1+e^{c[1]})}{c[1]} \\ t[2] & 0 & \frac{-1+e^{c[2]}}{c[2]} \end{pmatrix} \right\}$$

{ar[2, 3] ** dΔ[2, 2, 3][ar[1, 2]], dΔ[2, 2, 3][ar[1, 2]] ** ar[2, 3]} // μForm

$$\left\{ \begin{pmatrix} 0 & h[2] & h[3] \\ t[1] & 1 & 1+c[2] \\ t[2] & 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix}, \begin{pmatrix} 0 & h[2] & h[3] \\ t[1] & 1 & 1+c[2] \\ t[2] & 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix} \right\}$$

```
{R[1, 2] ** dΔ[1, 1, 2][R[1, 3]], dΔ[1, 1, 2][R[1, 3]] ** R[1, 2]} // μForm
```

$$\left\{ \begin{pmatrix} W[1] & h[2] & h[3] \\ t[1] & \frac{-1+e^{c[1]}}{c[1]} & \frac{e^{-c[1]}(-1+e^{c[1]+c[2]})(-c[2]+e^{c[1]}(c[1]+c[2]))}{c[1](c[1]+c[2])} \\ t[2] & 0 & \frac{-e^{-c[1]}+e^{c[2]}}{c[1]+c[2]} \end{pmatrix}, \begin{pmatrix} W[1] & h[2] & h[3] \\ t[1] & \frac{-1+e^{c[1]}}{c[1]} & \frac{-1+e^{c[1]+c[2]}}{c[1]+c[2]} \\ t[2] & 0 & \frac{-1+e^{c[1]+c[2]}}{c[1]+c[2]} \end{pmatrix} \right\}$$

```
(V = W[ω] + α ar[1, 1] + β ar[1, 2] + γ ar[2, 1] + δ ar[2, 2]) // μForm
```

$$\begin{pmatrix} W[\omega] & h[1] & h[2] \\ t[1] & \alpha & \beta \\ t[2] & \gamma & \delta \end{pmatrix}$$

```
{dΔ[1, 1, 2][ar[1, 3]] ** V, V ** ar[1, 3] ** ar[2, 3]} // μForm
```

$$\left\{ \begin{pmatrix} W[\omega] & h[1] & h[2] & h[3] \\ t[1] & \alpha & \beta & 1 \\ t[2] & \gamma & \delta & 1 \end{pmatrix}, \begin{pmatrix} W[\omega] & h[1] & h[2] & h[3] \\ t[1] & \alpha & \beta & \frac{1+\alpha c[1]}{1+\alpha c[1]+\gamma c[2]} + \frac{\beta(1+c[1])c[2]}{1+\beta c[1]+\delta c[2]} \\ t[2] & \gamma & \delta & \frac{\gamma c[1]}{1+\alpha c[1]+\gamma c[2]} + \frac{(1+c[1])(1+\delta c[2])}{1+\beta c[1]+\delta c[2]} \end{pmatrix} \right\}$$

```
SolveAlways[
```

```
  dΔ[1, 1, 2][ar[1, 3]] ** V = V ** ar[1, 3] ** ar[2, 3],
```

```
  {h[1], h[2], h[3], t[1], t[2], c[1], c[2]}
```

```
]
```

```
{}
```

```
{dΔ[1, 1, 2][R[1, 3]] ** V, V ** R[1, 3] ** R[2, 3]} // μForm
```

$$\left\{ \begin{pmatrix} W[\omega] & h[1] & h[2] & h[3] \\ t[1] & \alpha & \beta & \frac{-1+e^{c[1]+c[2]}}{c[1]+c[2]} \\ t[2] & \gamma & \delta & \frac{-1+e^{c[1]+c[2]}}{c[1]+c[2]} \end{pmatrix}, \begin{pmatrix} W[\omega] & h[1] & h[2] & h[3] \\ t[1] & \alpha & \beta & \frac{(-1+e^{c[1]})(1+\alpha c[1])}{c[1](1+\alpha c[1]+\gamma c[2])} + \frac{e^{c[1]}(-1+e^{c[2]})\beta}{1+\beta c[1]+\delta c[2]} \\ t[2] & \gamma & \delta & \frac{(-1+e^{c[1]})\gamma}{1+\alpha c[1]+\gamma c[2]} + \frac{e^{c[1]}(-1+e^{c[2]})(1+\delta c[2])}{c[2](1+\beta c[1]+\delta c[2])} \end{pmatrix} \right\}$$

```
{dΔ[1, 1, 2][R[1, 3]] ** V, V ** R[1, 3] ** R[2, 3]} /. 
```

```
{E^c[1] → X, E^c[2] → Y, E^(c[1]+c[2]) → X*Y} // μForm
```

$$\left\{ \begin{pmatrix} W[\omega] & h[1] & h[2] & h[3] \\ t[1] & \alpha & \beta & \frac{-1+XY}{c[1]+c[2]} \\ t[2] & \gamma & \delta & \frac{-1+XY}{c[1]+c[2]} \end{pmatrix}, \begin{pmatrix} W[\omega] & h[1] & h[2] & h[3] \\ t[1] & \alpha & \beta & \frac{(-1+X)(1+\alpha c[1])}{c[1](1+\alpha c[1]+\gamma c[2])} + \frac{X(-1+Y)\beta}{1+\beta c[1]+\delta c[2]} \\ t[2] & \gamma & \delta & \frac{(-1+X)\gamma}{1+\alpha c[1]+\gamma c[2]} + \frac{X(-1+Y)(1+\delta c[2])}{c[2](1+\beta c[1]+\delta c[2])} \end{pmatrix} \right\}$$

```
sols = SolveAlways[
```

```
  dΔ[1, 1, 2][R[1, 3]] ** V = V ** R[1, 3] ** R[2, 3] /. 
```

```
  {E^c[1] → X, E^c[2] → Y, E^(c[1]+c[2]) → X*Y},
```

```
  {h[1], h[2], h[3], t[1], t[2], c[1], c[2], X, Y}
```

```
]
```

```
{}
```